

## COMPLETE LISTING OF CLAIMS

- 1 20 (Cancelled.)
- 21. (New) A method of operating a portable computer, comprising:
  - a) storing records of events experienced by the computer in user-accessible memory within the computer;
  - b) using some of the records as seed for generating plain text of a first session key K1; and then
  - c) encrypting K1, transmitting K1(encrypted) to an external terminal, receiving an encrypted response from the external terminal, and de-crypting the encrypted response using the plain text of K1.
- 22. (New) Method according to claim 21, and further comprising:
  - d) repeating processes of paragraphs (a) and (b) to produce a second session key K2, different from the first session key K1; and
  - e) using K2 in a transaction with an external terminal.
- 23. (New) Method according to claim 21, wherein the records used as seed include at least one element selected from the following group:

- 1) recorded button selections,
- 2) recorded pointer movements,
- 3) recorded data entered by a user,
- 4) current date setting, and
- 5) current time setting.
- 24. (New) A method, comprising:
- a) using a portable computer to
  - i) generate a first session key K1, based on one or more seeds derived from data contained in user-accessible memory;
  - ii) encrypt K1 into K1(encrypted), using a
    public key PK;
  - iii) transmitting K1(encrypted) to an
    external terminal in connection with a first
    transaction;
- b) using the portable computer to
  - i) generate a second session key K2, based on one or more seeds derived from data contained in user-accessible memory;
  - ii) encrypt K2 into K2(encrypted), using a
    the public key PK;
  - iii) transmitting K2(encrypted) to an external terminal in connection with a second

transaction.

- 25. (New) Method according to claim 24, wherein the data from which as the seeds are derived include at least one element selected from the following group:
  - 1) recorded button selections,
  - 2) recorded pointer movements,
  - 3) recorded data entered by a user,
  - 4) current date setting, and
  - 5) current time setting.
- 26. (New) Method according to claim 24, and further comprising:
  - c) in connection with the first transaction,
    - i) receiving into the portable computer an encrypted message EM1 from the external terminal, and
    - ii) de-crypting EM1 using K1.
- 27. (New) Method according to claim 26, and further comprising:
  - d) in connection with the second transaction,
    - i) receiving into the portable computer an encrypted message EM2 from the external

terminal, and

ii) de-crypting EM2 using K2.

## 28. (New) A method, comprising:

- a) maintaining a commercially available Personal Digital Assistant, PDA, which has no secure area for storing an encryption key usable to encrypt outgoing data; and
- b) using the PDA for encryption and transmission of a message to an external controller in connection with a financial transaction.
- 29. (New) Method according to claim 28, wherein the encryption comprises
  - a) deriving a seed from data stored in user-accessible memory; and
  - b) deriving a session key from said seed, which session key is used in the financial transaction, and not used thereafter.
  - 30. (New) Apparatus, comprising:
  - a) a portable computer having
    - i) no secure area for storing an encryptionkey used to encrypt outgoing data;

- ii) system memory, all of which is accessible
  to a user of the computer; and
- iii) data stored in the system memory, which
  data changes over time;
- b) means for
  - i) utilizing selected changing data in the system memory as a seed for generating a session key K1;
  - ii) encrypting K1 into K1(encrypted); and
  - iii) transmitting K1(encrypted) to an external terminal.
- 31. (New) Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein the data used as the seed includes at least one element selected from the following group:
  - 1) recorded button selections,
  - 2) recorded pointer movements,
  - 3) recorded data entered by a user,
  - 4) current date setting, and
  - 5) current time setting.
- 32. (New) Apparatus according to claim 31, and further comprising:
  - c) means for

- i) receiving an encrypted message from the external terminal, and
- ii) de-crypting the encrypted message usingK1.
- 33. (New) A portable computer, comprising:
- a) means for storing records of events experienced by the computer in user-accessible memory within the computer;
- b) means for using some of the records as a seed for generating an encryption key; and
- c) means for using the encryption key in a transaction with an external terminal.
- 34. (New) Method according to claim 33, wherein the records used as the seed include at least one element selected from the following group:
  - 1) recorded button selections,
  - 2) recorded pointer movements,
  - 3) recorded data entered by a user,
  - 4) current date setting, and
  - 5) current time setting.
  - 35. (New) Method according to claim 21, wherein the portable

computer requires entry of a Personal Identification Number, PIN, prior to generation of the encryption key, and will not complete the transaction without the PIN.

- 36. (New) Method according to claim 24, wherein the portable computer requires entry of a Personal Identification Number, PIN, prior to generation of the encryption key, and will not complete the transaction without the PIN.
- 37. (New) Method according to claim 26, wherein the portable computer requires entry of a Personal Identification Number, PIN, prior to encryption, and will not complete the transaction without the PIN.
  - 38. (New) A method, comprising:
  - a) storing records of events experienced by a portable computer in user-accessible memory within the computer;
  - b) using some of the records as a seed for generating a session key K1;
  - c) encrypting K1 into K1(encrypted) using a public key;
  - d) transmitting K1(encrypted) to an external terminal;
  - e) at the external terminal, decrypting K1(encrypted) into K1;
  - f) encrypting a message M into M(encrypted) using K1 as

## key;

- g) transmitting M(encrypted) to the portable computer; and
- h) decrypting M(encrypted) using K1 within the portable computer.